

10,000 BCE-600BCE	600 BCE-600 CE	600 CE-1450 CE	1450 CE-1750 CE	1750 CE-1914 CE	1914 CE-Present
<p>N/A</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>* regional trade</li> <li>India → Huang He</li> </ul>	<p>est. by Han</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- silk, luxury goods</li> <li>religion: Buddhism</li> <li>Rome, Mauritanian / Carthage</li> <li>slaves</li> <li>spices</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>trade after Han</li> <li>Sui, Tang, Song</li> <li>- paper, paper &amp; gunpowder, printing</li> <li>compass</li> <li>Arabians, Muslims, Chinese</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>trade after fall of Mongols</li> <li>Ming, Qing</li> <li>Arabians, Safavids, Mughals</li> <li>trade</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>China isolates - Silk road ↓</li> <li>use railroads to cross Eurasia</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Commercial Shipping / globalization</li> </ul>
<p>Indian Ocean Trade</p> <p>(S. Asia, S.E. Asia, E. Africa, M. East)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Mesopotamia → India</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Muslims - Islam</li> <li>math, astronomy</li> <li>Sui, Tang, Song</li> <li>Chinese junk</li> <li>Arabs, Chinese, Indian, S. Asia</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Portuguese → Spain</li> <li>Dutch</li> <li>Christianity</li> <li>Caravel</li> <li>Ottoman, Safavid, Mughal, E. Africa</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Dutch Colonies (S.E. Asia)</li> <li>British (French (S-Asia) Opium)</li> <li>USA</li> <li>tea</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>World wars - soldiers, food, textiles → Europe</li> <li>(India)</li> </ul>
<p>Mediterranean Sea</p> <p>(Europe, N. Africa, M. East)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Greek City-States</li> <li>Persians</li> <li>Rome</li> <li>Christianity</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>W. Europe = dark ages</li> <li>Byzantines * people</li> <li>E. Orthodox Church</li> <li>Constantinople</li> <li>Venice, Byzantines, Arabians</li> <li>Islam</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Europe = nation-states</li> <li>Holy = city-states</li> <li>banking</li> <li>trade ↓</li> <li>Arabs close Constantinople</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>trade ↓ big of Atlantic trade</li> <li>Europe importing slaves from Africa</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>World wars - soldiers, food (Africa)</li> </ul>
<p>Trans-Saharan Trade</p> <p>(N. Africa, W. Africa, M. East)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>minimal trade</li> <li>slaves - salt / gold</li> <li>Rome - Christianity</li> <li>slaves, gold</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Umayyads / Abbasids</li> <li>Islam</li> <li>slaves * animals</li> <li>Mali, Songhai</li> <li>trade ↑</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>trade ↓</li> <li>rise in maritime</li> <li>Ottomans (Muslim)</li> <li>female slaves</li> <li>gunpowder</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Africa = European colonies</li> <li>trains, telegraphs</li> <li>W. Africa = French colony</li> <li>Cash crops (sugar)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Post-WWII trade controlled by Africans</li> </ul>
<p>Trans-Atlantic Trade</p> <p>(Europe, N. America, Latin America, W. Africa)</p>	<p>N/A</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Vikings - Canada, Greenland</li> <li>longships</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1492 - Columbus</li> <li>Spain, Portugal → Britain, France, Netherlands</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Americas = independent</li> <li>Cash crops</li> <li>USA → industrializes</li> <li>taxes</li> <li>steel</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>World wars - USA sends soldiers, supplies</li> </ul>

discuss: slavery, gunpowder, Christianity

AM → E = maize, potatoes → iron = horses